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# YDS

## DENEME SINAVI

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## Başarılar diler...

### AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu soru kitapçığındaki test 80 sorudan oluşmaktadır.
2. Bu test için verilen cevaplama süresi 150 dakikadır (2.5 saat).
3. Bu kitapçıkta testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır.
4. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
5. **Bu sınavın değerlendirmesi doğru cevap sayısı üzerinden yapılacak, yanlış cevaplar dikkate alınmayacaktır.**
6. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.

# YDS DENEME SINAVI

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Top priority for preventing theft should be measures to prevent or ---- a burglar from entering your home, such as lighting and locks.**
- A) punish                      B) influence  
C) dissuade                    D) confuse  
E) oppose
2. **Many social and religious conservatives, both individuals and groups, sincerely believe that abortions adversely affect a woman's ---- mental and physical health.**
- A) subsequent                B) equal  
C) reluctant                    D) supplementary  
E) substantial
3. **During and ---- after the Second World War almost every country on the European continent experienced the destruction and reform of their currencies.**
- A) apparently                B) immediately  
C) reluctantly                D) completely  
E) immensely
4. **Edward Snowden, an American whistleblower, applied for temporary ---- in Russia on July 16, and if granted, he would be able to live in Russia, and even travel abroad, for at least a year.**
- A) indication                      B) provision  
C) asylum                        D) indifference  
E) extradition
5. **A Mexican judge ---- sentences of 75 to 100 years in prison to seven defendants convicted of participating in an August 2011 arson attack on a casino that killed 52 people.**
- A) put aside                      B) taken off  
C) figured out                    D) counted on  
E) handed down
6. **Of the people who ---- the Reformation, the religious revolution that grew out of objections to the doctrines of the medieval church, the best known is Martin Luther.**
- A) closed down                B) took after  
C) pulled over                D) brought about  
E) sorted out
7. **A financial bubble ---- when prices for assets, such as stocks, ---- far above their actual value.**
- A) will have occurred / are rising  
B) occurs / rise  
C) should have occurred / would rise  
D) has occurred / will rise  
E) had occurred / rose

8. The revelation that the National Security Agency ---- into Americans' phone and email records thousands of times a year ---- the outcome of last month's vote.

- A) hacked / would have changed
- B) has hacked / changes
- C) could hack / should change
- D) had hacked / was changed
- E) hacks / would be changed

9. The researchers ---- that within just one tenth of a second, certain bats ---- the shape of their outer ear from one extreme configuration to another in order to change their hearing.

- A) discovered / may have changed
- B) had to discover / would change
- C) discover / may have changed
- D) might discover / could change
- E) have discovered / are able to change

10. Alexander was acknowledged as a military genius who always led by example, although his belief ---- his own indestructibility meant he was often reckless with his own life and those ---- his soldiers.

- A) over / about
- B) on / from
- C) for / without
- D) in / of
- E) from / by

11. One of the early signs of diabetes is that the patient becomes plagued ---- boils ---- no apparent reason.

- A) around / towards
- B) for / from
- C) from / about
- D) after / by
- E) with / for

12. The information from the US government, ---- correct, suggests the plane came closer to potential catastrophe, making the incident much more serious than so far revealed.

- A) if
- B) that is
- C) therefore
- D) in order to
- E) much as

13. Michel de Nostredame or Nostradamus as we know him better, born in the year 1503 in France, is someone everyone all over the world is familiar with, ---- the many predictions he has made.

- A) apart from
- B) also
- C) thanks to
- D) despite
- E) notwithstanding

14. A bank run can be the most lethal thing to happen to any financial organization, ---- it is private or government.

- A) because
- B) either
- C) so that
- D) which
- E) whether

15. A move to increase exports of natural gas could pay off for the economy. It could, ----, lead to more pollution and higher carbon emissions.

- A) however
- B) therefore
- C) furthermore
- D) as well as
- E) unless

16. According to the IMF, Mexico was the bottom performer in Latin America in per capita growth in the 1980s, ---- Peru saw Asia-like growth and Brazil lifted some twenty-five million from poverty.

- A) even
- B) so
- C) as far as
- D) whereas
- E) since

17. - 21. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

ADHD or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, is one of many childhood conditions that (17)---- to follow (18)---- suffering from it through their adolescent years right up till they turn into adults. People with this condition have a/an (19)---- to focus or pay attention to one thing for too long. They're hyperactive (20)---- nature and have trouble controlling their behaviour. In addition, they tend to slip away from (21)---- children during their childhood days, often escaping the attention of elders from noticing that these kids suffer from ADHD.

17.

- A) object  
B) appeal  
C) belong  
D) tend  
E) refer

18.

- A) these  
B) those  
C) this  
D) that  
E) which

19.

- A) potential  
B) recovery  
C) inability  
D) emergence  
E) distinction

20.

- A) into  
B) by  
C) over  
D) at  
E) for

21.

- A) other  
B) such  
C) also  
D) them  
E) few

22. - 26. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Brendon Grimshaw isn't an international celebrity (22)---- Sir Richard Branson, who is the owner of the Virgin brand, but he is living the life (23)---- many of us have said we would if we had the chance. Grimshaw purchased Moyenne Island, a small island (24)---- the coast of Mahe, Seychelles for \$16,000 and later moved to the island in 1972. He has (25)---- turned the island into a nature preserve, planting 16,000 trees, brought in or bred 109 giant land tortoises and constructed nearly three miles of nature paths that guests (26)---- for \$12.

22.

- A) as well  
B) like  
C) on behalf of  
D) in comparison  
E) such

23.

- A) just as  
B) while  
C) but  
D) that  
E) when

24.

- A) along  
B) above  
C) off  
D) through  
E) on

25.

- A) since  
B) yet  
C) still  
D) both  
E) each

26.

- A) should walk  
B) used to walk  
C) could have walked  
D) have to walk  
E) can walk

27. - 36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. ---- because it was the birthday month of two of the most notable and highly valued people among the African-Americans, *President Abraham Lincoln and Frederick Douglass*.

- A) Implementing various ideas and themes for the younger generation are two of the priorities of the February Activists
- B) In the US and Canada, February was decided as the month to celebrate the African-American history
- C) It was only in the early 1970s that the name 'Negro history week' changed to 'Black History Week'
- D) Every year, nationalist Americans come together from different states and hold a confidential meeting against blacks
- E) In February, schools encourage children to do projects which give them an opportunity to learn how African-American women contributed to culture

28. ----, there were some societies in history where women were not considered lesser than men.

- A) Contrary to the belief that all women were treated as second class citizens in ancient times
- B) Because status of women was on par with the male counterparts in ancient Indian civilization
- C) Though, even in Ancient Egypt, women seemed to have enjoyed the same legal and economical rights which men had
- D) As ancient Egypt was hardly an egalitarian society where equal rights are accorded to all
- E) While women were allowed to inherit or own property, sign contracts, marry and divorce

29. Although many of Stalin's policies in the USSR did not yield desired results, ----.

- A) its intention was to develop a given state into a strong socialist republic with the help of "professional" revolutionaries
- B) he developed his own set of principles and morals, and according to some, deviated completely from those of Marx and Lenin
- C) Stalin started off with his career, being influenced by the political principles of his immediate predecessor, Vladimir Lenin
- D) this political ideology developed by Stalin is known as "Stalinism", and has been subject to several sharp criticisms
- E) they definitely affected the politics of the Soviet Union as well as of the world in some way or the other

30. Though there is no geological separation of the landmass between Europe and Asia, ----.

- A) the continent has got its name from a Phoenician Princess, named Europa, in Greek mythology
- B) the establishment of the Roman Empire was another of Europe's major influence
- C) political considerations have played a role in Europe always being regarded as a separate continent
- D) many cultural aspects of both continents have their roots in the rationalism of similar people
- E) the differences between them cannot be seen through the lives of people residing

31. Japan's goal, ----, is to allow the Self-Defense Forces to expand its role abroad.

- A) why the Abe government regards the crises Japan faces as serious enough
- B) even though it is rarely directly articulated
- C) while constitutional revision remains a long shot
- D) how threatened Japan now feels by developments in the region
- E) which has a significant, if decaying, navy and air force, with one hundred and ninety vessels

32. ----, but these figures will likely drop as a result of declining production and lower international prices.

- A) Over the past decade, the biggest question surrounding the Venezuelan economy has been how long oil revenues can continue to paper over its fundamental distortions
- B) No wonder the money earned from museums has dropped from \$60 million to \$40 million
- C) The difficulty of obtaining dollars from the government means many businesses have to depend on the black market
- D) Large banks like JPMorgan Chase and Barclays have warned investors against the declining figures
- E) Today, Venezuelan oil revenues vary between \$46 billion and \$56 billion annually

33. ----, whereas the majority opinion is that it should be.

- A) It is intriguing to read that experiments suggest dark matter may not be present in our part of the galaxy
- B) Numerous alternatives have been proposed to explain these observations without the need for a large amount of undetected matter
- C) It seems more like proponents of the standard model of particle physics have chosen to give a big problem a trendy name
- D) The existence and properties of dark matter are inferred from its gravitational effects on visible matter, radiation, and the large-scale structure of the universe
- E) Mention of dark matter is made in some video games and other works of fiction

34. Taiwan is the world's largest producer of laptop and desktop computers ----.

- A) because there has been no new industry in Taiwan in thirty years
- B) for this initiative may prove to be the greatest challenge in Taiwan's six-decade history
- C) if many nations are afraid that signing an agreement with Taiwan will offend China
- D) but as that industry has plummeted worldwide, overtaken by tablets and smartphones, so has Taiwan's economy
- E) which needs to revitalize its economy by moving from manufacturing efficiency to innovation and added value

35. Having learned in Iraq that occupying Arab lands is bad for everyone's health, ----.

- A) Qaddafi had no friends to come to his rescue and stood no chance with his feeble and outdated hardware
- B) a terrorist group tied to al-Qaeda attacked the US consulate in Benghazi
- C) the US helped free Libya of Qaddafi without suffering even one single casualty, by doing it all from the skies
- D) unlike in Egypt and even Tunisia, nobody in Libya protested against the United States
- E) American officials falsely claimed the Benghazi incident was the result of yet another protest riot gone out of control

36. David Ostry, ----, says that deaf people may learn to laugh by watching how hearing people do it.

- A) who investigate how vocalisations develop in the absence of auditory feedback
- B) though it may be possible to better interpret distress calls from deaf infants
- C) why even screams of terror are much less obvious from those who are deaf
- D) who studies vocalisation in deaf people at McGill University in Montreal, Canada
- E) whereas other emotional outbursts need to be learned from other people

37. - 42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçesini, Türkçe cümlelerin İngilizcesini bulunuz.

37. **As of January 2008, the Mariner 10 and Messenger missions have been the only missions that have made close observations of Mercury.**

- A) Ocak 2008'de gerçekleştirilen Mariner 10 ve Messenger seferleri Merkür'ü yakından gözlemlemek için yapılan seferlerdir.
- B) Mariner 10 ve Messenger seferleri Ocak 2008'den beri Merkür gezegenini yakından gözlemlemek için tasarlanmaktadır.
- C) Ocak 2008 itibariyle, Mariner 10 ve Messenger seferleri Merkür'ü yakından gözlemleyen tek seferlerdir.
- D) Mariner 10 ve Messenger seferleri Ocak 2008'den sonra Merkür'ü yakından gözlemleyen tek seferlerdir.
- E) Ocak 2008 itibariyle, Merkür'ü yakından gözlemlemek için yapılan en ciddi seferler Mariner 10 ve Messenger seferleridir.

38. **Basically, "the 2012 end of the world confusion" was one of the numerous hoax calls which we have been subjected to for hundreds of years now.**

- A) "2012 dünyanın sonu karmaşası" aslında yüzyıllardır karşılaştığımız çok sayıda saçmalıklardan biridir.
- B) Aslında, "2012 dünyanın sonu karmaşası" yüzyıllardır maruz kaldığımız çok sayıda felaket tellallığından biriydi.
- C) Yüzyıllardır çok fazla sayıda sahte çağrılara maruz kaldık ve "2012 dünyanın sonu karmaşası" bunlardan sadece biridir.
- D) Yüzyıllardır maruz kaldığımız sayısız sahte çağrılardan biri olan "2012 dünyanın sonu karmaşası" temel itibariyle doğrudur.
- E) Esasında, "2012 dünyanın sonu kargaşası" yüzyıllardır maruz kaldığımız en etkili saçmalıklardan biriydi.

39. **Even though Christians form a minority community in India, this does not dampen the Christmas and New Year celebrations across the country.**

- A) Hindistan'daki azınlıklardan biri olan Hristiyan toplumu Noel ve Yeni Yıl kutlamalarını ülkenin her yerinde kutlayabilmektedirler.
- B) Hristiyanlar Hindistan'da bir azınlık toplumu oluştursalar da, bu durum ülkenin her yerindeki Noel ve Yeni Yıl kutlamalarının tadını kaçırmaz.
- C) Hindistan'ın en küçük topluluğunu oluşturmalarına karşın Hristiyanlar Noel ve Yeni Yıl için tadını çıkaracakları kutlamalar tertiplerler.
- D) Hristiyanlar Hindistan'da bir azınlık topluluğu oluştururlar, ancak bu onların Noel ve Yeni Yıl öncesinde coşkulu kutlama yapmalarına engel değildir.
- E) Hindistan geniş bir Hristiyan topluluğuna ev sahipliği yapmaktadır ama onların Noel ve Yeni Yılı kutlamaları bu ülkede kısıtlanmaktadır.

40. **Naproxen alımının plasebo ile kıyaslandığında kardiyovasküler ve serebrovasküler aktiviteleri artırdığı saptandı.**

- A) Placebo, compared with naproxen intake, made a smaller effect on cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events.
- B) If compared with placebo, intake of naproxen increases cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events dramatically.
- C) Intake of naproxen, not placebo, was the only cause of increase in cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events.
- D) Intake of naproxen was found to increase cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events, when compared with placebo.
- E) The sharp increase of cardiovascular and cerebrovascular events was found to be caused by naproxen intake.



41. Jeolojik olaylara zaman içinde bir noktada kesin bir tarih verilebilir ya da onlar kendilerinden önce ve sonra gelmiş olan diğer olaylarla ilişkilendirilebilir.

- A) Geological events can be given a precise date at a point in time or they can be related to other events that came before and after them.
- B) It is possible to date geological events precisely but we have difficulty in relating them to other events coming before and after them.
- C) Geological events can easily be dated in a precise manner or they can be differentiated from other events before and after them.
- D) We have the opportunity not only to give geological events a precise date at a point in time but also to relate them with other events that came before and after them.
- E) Geological events can be related to other events that follow them or we can give them a precise date in time.

42. HIV'in AIDS nedeni olarak belirlenmesinden bu zamana geçen otuz yılda, virüs, tam da onu öldürecek hücrelerin içinde saklanarak, refleksif ve hızlı bir şekilde mutasyon geçirerek, ve bütün aşları etkisiz kılarak yenilmezliğini kanıtlamıştır.

- A) It has been thirty years since scientists identified HIV as the main cause of AIDS and during that time the virus has seemed unbeatable since it shows an ability to hide in the very immune cells that are designed to kill it and to mutate very rapidly while at the same time subverting every vaccine.
- B) HIV was identified as the cause of AIDS thirty years ago, and since then nothing has been able to beat the virus as the virus cannot be killed by the immune cells and it mutates reflexively and rapidly.
- C) Hiding in the cells which are supposed to kill it, HIV identified as the cause of AIDS thirty years ago has proved unbeatable due to its ability to mutate rapidly and reflexively and to subvert all the vaccines.
- D) It has been proved that HIV is unbeatable as the main cause of AIDS not only because it hides in the very immune cells that would kill it but also because it mutates very reflexively and rapidly, as well as beating some of the most effective vaccines.
- E) In the thirty years since HIV was identified as the cause of AIDS, the virus has proved unbeatable by hiding in the very immune cells that would kill it; reflexively and rapidly mutating; and subverting every vaccine.

**43. - 46. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Lobbyists are people whose job is to influence the way politicians vote on legislation. It's totally legal, and it is a way of making sure that politicians get to hear the voices of the various groups they represent. Some lobbyists are volunteers; some are paid in seven figures. There's nothing wrong with lobbying per se — a lobbyist can sit down with a politician, and explain how an upcoming bill might affect a certain group, allowing the politician to make an informed decision before the vote. The problem comes when major industries have their own lobbyists, who use less-than-ethical tactics to influence a politician's vote. Big Pharma, Big Oil, and Big Agra are three major players in this area, and the ones most commonly associated with unethical lobbying. While it's illegal for lobbyists to give politicians gifts or money, lobbyists do use favors, campaign contributions, and even blackmail, to sway politicians to their side of the argument. Often, politicians end up voting against the wishes of their constituency because the lobbyists have their backs against the wall.

**43. As stated in the passage, immoral lobbying ----.**

- A) contributed greatly to the decisions of the politicians in a negative manner in previous elections
- B) has been a major problem for big industries such as pharmacy, oil and agriculture
- C) is mostly made use of by the sectors of pharmacy, oil and agriculture to exert influence on politicians' decisions
- D) is considered to be legal when an association of three major fields — pharmacy, oil and agriculture — is needed
- E) is used especially by politicians to have a remarkable influence on such sectors as pharmacy, oil and agriculture

**44. According to the passage, politicians frequently vote against the will of their electoral district ----.**

- A) although major industries try to affect them to vote for themselves
- B) as the lobbyists leave them no other choice but to do so
- C) whenever there is a disagreement between major industries of pharmacy and oil
- D) because lobbyists try to change the views of the voters
- E) and thus make a fortune by the help of lobbyists efforts

**45. According to the passage, through lobbying, a politician can be informed about possible effects of a law draft in the pipeline ----.**

- A) as they pass through the parliament with the common consent of the politicians
- B) because various groups paid in seven figures give their full support to such a bill
- C) since it will be discussed in detail among politicians before it is accepted as a law
- D) but it may be declined by the top authorities who are in charge of paying the bill
- E) and this can enable the politician to make a right decision and vote accordingly

**46. According to the passage, all lobbyists ----.**

- A) are parts of legal groups working voluntarily for the relief of politicians
- B) try to decrease the amount of opposition in the parliament and do so by placing premium on ethical considerations
- C) pick up pleasant words to charm politicians and change their minds
- D) are there to make a politician vote not at his own will but in the way they themselves want
- E) work arduously in return for a great amount of money to live on

47. - 50. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Without Google Earth, one could have easily questioned the very existence of North Korea on our planet. A nation that is as elusive as can ever be, North Korea and its people remain firmly and permanently shrouded in mystery; perhaps by force, perhaps by choice. What it has to its credit is the world's most fortified border, a few nukes and a complete hogwash under the name of human rights. The government keeps an eye on everything, and that means *everything*, because seriously, whatever else can they ask their special agents to do all day? The person running the cult-like and autocratic *Juche*-scripted theatrics is Kim Jong-un, the son of former Supreme Leader Kim Jong Il, and grandson to the country's Eternal President, Kim Il Sung. People who've had the opportunity to visit this country describe it as watching an elaborately sketched opera, only if it wasn't so bone-chilling.

47. According to the passage, people visiting North Korea ----.

- A) are suddenly struck by what they describe as perfection without any pitfalls
- B) long for another opportunity to visit this country as soon as possible
- C) feel as if they were watching a painstakingly scripted opera, but with some minus sides
- D) are of the opinion that this country does not deserve to be so much apart from other countries
- E) enjoy elaborately sketched operas and great plays written on autocracy

48. It can be inferred from the passage that North Korea ----.

- A) is rather isolated from the rest of the world
- B) seems elusive as much as any other country in the world but its people need more fortified borders
- C) has a good chance to follow what is going on in the other parts of the globe
- D) hides everything its government does from the public due to the presence of special agents in the country
- E) and its people have no other choice but live in harsh conditions

49. It is clearly stated in the passage that the government of North Korea ----.

- A) hires special agents to track people who plans to attack on North Korea
- B) is totally respectful of other countries and their people's rights
- C) wants to be informed about all the things going on in the country
- D) makes people visiting country give great accounts of what they see in there
- E) does many illegal things under the name of human rights but isn't severely punished for its actions

50. As stated in the passage, being constantly hidden in mystery ----.

- A) has adverse effects on not North Korean government but its people
- B) helps to create an alluring country image
- C) causes people to question the existence of North Korea and resort to Google Earth to have an idea about it
- D) is not unique to North Korea since some other countries in the Far East choose this
- E) provides North Korea with protected borders, a clear advantage

**51. - 54. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The biggest difference between communism and democracy lies in the economic aspect of the society. While in communism all production and distribution is under direct control of the government, in democracy each person has control over the production of goods and distribution as well. To make it clearer, in communism, all goods produced are for the government; therefore the government also has the rights to distribute them. However, in democracy, a person can choose to produce goods according to his wish and distribute or sell them according to his wish and prevailing market conditions. Due to this fact, in democracy one can see there is a wide and ever-increasing gap between the haves and the have-nots. However, in communism, no single person is able to go to the higher position and become rich, due to production and distribution policy.

**51. According to the passage, the government in a communist regime ----.**

- A) is responsible for all production and distribution, therefore in the core of great controversies
- B) gives full support to people and enables them to choose what they want to produce and sell
- C) limits people's economic activities and takes on the responsibility for competing with other producers in the world market
- D) has direct control over every aspect of economic life in the country
- E) does not allow anyone to go to a higher class but people are trying hard to achieve it

**52. According to the passage, in democracy ----.**

- A) it is possible to observe a huge difference existing in wealth distribution and this difference is gradually getting bigger
- B) one can feel the indirect control of the government in the economic activities
- C) the production and distribution of goods is under the control of both people and the government
- D) prevailing market conditions are of immense importance but people listen to their inner voice more
- E) the production and distribution policy does not let people go to a higher class

**53. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.**

- A) producing and selling the goods at your own will is a clear characteristic of communism
- B) people, in communism, need to submit to the government the details of their productions before they can distribute or sell them
- C) one can easily recognize the difference in the economic aspects of a society
- D) people living under the rule of communism have no chance to become well-off
- E) the control of the government can be felt in all domains of life in a country ruled by communism

**54. As stated in the passage, prevailing market conditions ----.**

- A) are set by the government for the common good in a democratic country
- B) contribute to the widening gap between the haves and the have-nots
- C) are one of the things to be taken into account when a person decides to produce or sell the goods he wants
- D) have a lot to do with the success of readily available products on the market
- E) allow today's manufacturers to produce goods according to their own wish

**55. - 58. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Two main factors contribute to tooth decay: bacteria and a diet high in sugar and starch. There are over 500 different types of bacteria that are normally present in the mouth. These bacteria combine with food and saliva to form a sticky substance called plaque that attaches to teeth. Foods rich in starches add to the stickiness of the plaque, which begins to get hard if it remains on the teeth after a couple of days and turns into tartar or calculus. Bacteria in the plaque convert sugar into acid that dissolves the tooth structure causing holes, or cavities. Because of these two contributing factors, dental caries have been described as a "dietobacterial" disease. The parts of teeth that are most vulnerable to tooth decay are areas where plaque can accumulate most easily. Plaque tends to settle into the pits and fissures in the tops of teeth, into the areas in between the teeth, and next to the gum line.

**55. According to the passage, as the two factors that adversely affect the health of the teeth are bacteria and a diet rich in sugar and starch, ----.**

- A) if one of them is handled properly, then the other will cease to have any effect
- B) one should be wary of what to eat after the treatment of tooth decay
- C) to keep them away from each other is the key factor so as not to have a tooth decay
- D) so long as they are barred from affecting each other, they will give no harm to teeth
- E) a specific term for dental caries has been produced by the combination of their names

**56. It is clear in the passage that ----.**

- A) plaque is not always a sticky substance
- B) gum line is the most susceptible area in the mouth
- C) bacteria alone are not enough to form plaque
- D) the place where plaque settles first is the gum line
- E) there are no other factors apart from diet and bacteria resulting in tooth decay

**57. As is openly mentioned in the passage, ----.**

- A) plaque forming bacteria combine with saliva and this leads to the desire to take in more sugar and starch
- B) plaque is produced despite the protective effects of 500 plus different types of bacteria
- C) the stickiness of the plaque is enhanced with tartar or calculus
- D) more than half a thousand bacteria strains usually exist in the mouth
- E) dental caries can only be caused by the fissures in the tops of teeth

**58. It wouldn't be wrong to say that ----.**

- A) not one particular cause but a combination of factors ultimately leads to a tooth decay
- B) the writer presents some controversial information on tooth decay
- C) a number of recommendations are given to stop tooth decay
- D) where the plaque settles is not mentioned in the passage in detail
- E) not the sugar itself but the acid in the sugar causes holes and cavities

**59. - 62. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Both the European Union and the United States give subsidies to their farmers. This means that they give money to their farmers, which makes it possible for them to produce food at a cheaper price. It also means that they sometimes have too much food. When this happens, they often give this food to poorer countries in Africa and Asia. This is called "food aid". But there is a problem with this food aid. When cheap food from the EU and the US is sold in poor countries, the price of this food is much cheaper than the price of food grown by local farmers. The food aid doesn't help the farmers at all because they cannot sell the food they produce at a fair price. They have to sell their products at a lower price and this means that they remain very poor. In a speech in October 2001, the British Prime Minister, Tony Blair, said that this situation should change. He said that the food situation in Africa was terrible and that the whole world had to work hard to help Africa.

**59. It is clear in the passage that the European Union and the United States ----.**

- A) are eager to support farmers but do this for political reasons
- B) do not help farmers to produce inexpensive food
- C) cannot agree on some issues about food aid
- D) are not willing to help the farmers in Africa at all
- E) share the view that the farmers are to be supported

**60. According to the passage, the farmers in both the United States and the European union ----.**

- A) can manufacture food at more reasonable prices thanks to subsidies they get
- B) are discontent with the help they get from the United States
- C) are always in favor of producing as much food as possible
- D) do not want to sell their products to other countries
- E) give their full support to Tony Blair's statements about food aid

**61. One can readily understand from the passage that ----.**

- A) if the supply is more than the demand, it is always given away to African countries
- B) in the case of a food surplus in the States and European Union, it is generally given to poverty-stricken countries
- C) if farmers are in need of support, they can get it from their own countries even if they are in other Asian countries
- D) all farmers in Africa and Asia benefit from and are pleased with the food aid
- E) it is out of question that Tony Blair is in favor of the food aid issue

**62. It is obvious in the passage that according to Tony Blair, ----.**

- A) European Union and the United States are in a competition about helping African countries
- B) the support of European Union and the United States is completely satisfactory and makes any other unnecessary
- C) his country cannot catch up with the United States in terms of supporting farmers
- D) besides European Union and the United States, the rest of the world should also aid Africa
- E) farmers should be content with what European Union provides

63. - 67. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

63. Frank:

– Excuse me! This is my first time in this city. Could you inform me about the transportation facilities in here?

Paul:

– Sure! You have some alternatives. There are shuttles, taxis, and buses that go all over the city.

Frank:

– ----

Paul:

– If you care about not losing time and comfort, then you may prefer a taxi. But for somewhere distant, shuttles or buses may be a better and cheaper option.

- A) Would you tell me where I can catch a taxi to the Swiss Hotel?
- B) In fact, I prefer public transportation but I don't know where to buy tickets.
- C) We have a well-functioning subway system in our city, but the stations are a bit far from the city center. Is it the case in here?
- D) As far as I understand, a subway system is not available in this town, is it?
- E) Which one do you recommend to take for a fast and convenient transportation?

64. Gary:

– Have you heard of new regulations about medicines and pills that have come into effect?

Mick:

– ----

Gary:

– Well, the government has declared that they will be sold at the supermarkets soon.

Mick:

– In this case, pharmacies will be adversely affected.

- A) Not really! I am totally immersed in my job these days. Could you tell me the details?
- B) No. And I don't want to hear anything about them.
- C) It is all about pension rights, isn't it?
- D) Yes! Actually, I know all about it in detail. The prices of medicines will rise and they will be sold at markets.
- E) Yes. The news is good for the pharmacies.

65. Stephen:

– Do you think there should be tougher punishments as a deterrent?

Mary:

– ----

Stephen:

– Sure. For example, in order to prevent people from committing crime, should we bring back the death penalty for murder, give longer prison sentences for lesser offences and lock up juvenile offenders?

Mary:

– To be honest, these sound to me like Draconian measures.

- A) Is it a fair question to ask a previous criminal?
- B) I believe there's a good explanation for longer sentence periods to deter serious crime.
- C) I don't in fact get what you mean. But I can say that the examples of justice failure are getting higher.
- D) No system of justice can be perfect, but careful investigations and fair trials will contribute a lot.
- E) Could you please clarify it further?

66. Jack:

– ----

Emma:

– No, I don't in the ones you see in the popular press. It is all about the money. They give you half a horoscope and a telephone number. For the interesting other half, they charge you 48 pence per minute!

Jack:

– They could still be true, though. Everybody has a way of earning a living!

Emma:

– Agreed, but a serious astrologer would want to know a person's exact date of birth, not just their star sign.

- A) Don't you describe astrology as a science?
- B) Don't you think we refer to a lot of trivial things as science?
- C) Do the exact positions of the Sun, Moon and other planets on your date of birth have any connection with the future course of your life?
- D) Do you believe in horoscopes?
- E) Do you believe that astronomers can establish links between certain phenomena in the space and our lives?

67. Jessica:  
– **Have you seen the article on a new state law in the paper?**

Catreen:

– **I have the paper on my desk, but I didn't have time to go through it. What is it about?**

Jessica:

– ----

Catreen:

– **In fact, this should have been done earlier. Now, young adults will be shielded against serious medical emergencies.**

- A) The law passed will never allow hospitals to write off the debts of the costs of medical care of the young adults as uncompensated care.
- B) It says here that the new law will allow young adults to remain on their parents' medical insurance through age 25.
- C) Without the new regulation, the costs would have been paid by hospitals and their counterparts.
- D) As everyone knows, private insurance will cover all medical care expenditures of the owner of it.
- E) There are families whose children cannot receive medical care due to financial burdens.

**68. - 71. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.**

68. **Birds, despite sharing common reptilian ancestors with pterosaurs, evolved quite separately and have been much more successful in their dominance of the air.**

- A) In spite of having the same genetic codes, birds' evolution was totally distinct from that of pterosaurs, and birds dominate the air.
- B) Birds have succeeded in dominating the air since they evolved differently even if they share common ancestors with pterosaurs.
- C) Birds and pterosaurs are both descended from the same reptilian ancestors, but birds had a rather different change of direction in the evolution and have become far better at flying.
- D) Pterosaurs couldn't catch up with the evolution of birds although they come from the same reptilian family, and thus air is under birds' domination today.
- E) Birds are much more successful predators when compared to their reptilian ancestors and have evolved to dominate the air.

69. **If the physical barriers of the plant are breached, then preformed chemicals may inhibit or kill the intruder.**

- A) After chemicals are released to restrain or kill the invader, the plant is likely to fortify its physical barriers.
- B) As long as the physical barriers are strong enough to withstand the intruder, it may be necessary for the plant to use its preformed chemicals to keep off or kill it.
- C) The chemicals produced beforehand may be the only means of inhibiting or destroying the invader if the plant's physical barriers cannot prevent it.
- D) In order to kill the intruder, the plant first makes use of its physical barriers, but if they fail, then it is the task of its preformed chemicals to do so.
- E) The plant could stop or destroy the invader by using chemicals produced in advance in the event of its physical barriers being broken down.

70. **One of the reasons why Philadelphia's merchants generally prospered was that the surrounding area was undergoing tremendous economic and demographic growth.**

- A) Philadelphia's merchants, in general, had a prosperous life, and therefore the region, where it lies, experienced a serious economic improvement and population growth.
- B) That merchants in Philadelphia mostly got rich in a relatively short time was due to the immense economic and demographic growth in the region.
- C) Because Philadelphia's merchants were primarily dependent on their neighbours, the economic and demographic advancement in the area was of tremendous value to them.
- D) There was a remarkable growth in economy and population in the neighbouring area of Philadelphia, which was one of the reasons Philadelphia's merchants had an overall financial success.
- E) The surrounding region was in need of urgent economic and demographic growth, but Philadelphia's merchants had already prospered.



71. **Small mammals, being warm blooded, suffer hardship in the exposed and turbulent environment of the uppermost trees.**

- A) The highest trees are found in the unprotected and turbulent environments, so small animals living on them experience problems because they are warm blooded.
- B) Since they are warm blooded, small mammals are vulnerable to the difficulties of being in the unprotected and rough atmosphere of the trees in the heights.
- C) Being warm blooded is the cause of the trouble that small animals have as they prefer the highest trees though the environment there is too harsh for them.
- D) The severe conditions of uppermost trees are not suitable for small mammals even if they are warm blooded.
- E) Because small mammals are generally warm blooded, they suffer problems as a result of being in a rough environment without any shield.

72. - 75. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

72. ---- It is responsible for depositing most of the fresh water on the planet. Approximately 505,000 km<sup>3</sup> of water falls as precipitation each year. 398,000 km<sup>3</sup> of it falls over the oceans. Given the Earth's surface area, that means the globally-averaged annual precipitation is 990 millimeters.

- A) Mechanisms of producing precipitation include convective, stratiform, and orographic rainfall.
- B) Mixtures of different types of precipitation, including types in different categories, can fall simultaneously.
- C) Precipitation is a major component of the water cycle.
- D) Liquid forms of precipitation include rain and drizzle.
- E) The term meteor describes an object from outer space which has entered the Earth's atmosphere and produces a light phenomenon.

73. **Most Americans don't know how much they pay at the pump in taxes. It's not very obvious, since the price per gallon already includes federal, state, and in a few cases local gas taxes. ---- That's nothing, considering most of us pay \$4 per gallon, and in most places it hasn't changed since gas cost half that much.**

- A) Costs are another major concern for the drivers who travel throughout the country.
- B) In petrol exporting countries the price of petrol is now about half the price of what we pay for.
- C) Nobody wants to return to the days when American cars averaged fewer than 10 miles per gallon.
- D) The thing is that as cars become far more efficient, you can drive many more miles on one gallon.
- E) Depending on where you live, you pay anywhere from about 26 cents to 50 cents.

74. **The American effort to build the Panama Canal began in 1904. The first ship sailed through the canal in 1914, ten years and \$326 million later. It was a considerable increase over the \$144 million originally planned. ---- Landslides shut it down for most of 1915 and 1916, and then again briefly in 1917 and 1920. Strikes hit the canal in 1916 and 1917. World War I practically closed it to commercial traffic, and work continued on clearing dangerous hills, fixing locks, and finishing all the ancillary construction required by the canal. The Panama Canal finally opened to civilian traffic on July 12, 1920, after an additional six years and \$53 million.**

- A) By the time all was said and done, the construction of the Panama Canal cost 2.0 times its initial estimate.
- B) Thatcher's plan to create civil government in the Canal Zone would have had dramatic consequences for the future.
- C) In fact, the canal would not be fully open to commercial traffic for another six years.
- D) The Panama Railroad proved to be in such bad condition that the Americans needed to rebuild it twice.
- E) It was time to junk the multiple-member commission and put one person in charge.

75. **Until the first flyby of Mars by Mariner 4 in 1965, many speculated that there might be liquid water on the planet's surface. ---- They looked like seas and continents, while long, dark striations were interpreted by some observers as irrigation channels for liquid water. These straight line features were later proven not to exist and were instead explained as optical illusions.**

- A) Still, of all the planets in the Solar System other than Earth, Mars is the most likely to harbor liquid water.
- B) Radar data from *Mars Express* and the *Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter* have revealed the presence of large quantities of water ice on Mars.
- C) Mars is currently host to three functional orbiting spacecraft: *Mars Odyssey*, *Mars Express*, and the *Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter*.
- D) Mars can be seen from Earth with the unaided eye.
- E) This was based on the observations of periodic variations in light and dark patches, particularly in the polar latitudes.

**76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

76. **(I)** When the sunlight strikes raindrops in the air, they act like a prism and form a rainbow. **(II)** A rainbow is the division of white light into many beautiful colors. **(III)** These take the shape of a large, round arch, with its path high above and its two ends apparently beyond the horizon. **(IV)** Rainbows caused by sunlight always appear in the section of sky directly opposite the sun. **(V)** When a man looks for something beyond his reach, his friends say he is looking for the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

77. **(I)** To find out what role the proteins might play in the brain, Reiko Hanada a member of Penninger's research group, injected RANKL into the brains of rats and mice. **(II)** These proteins also participate in the daily rise and fall of body temperature. **(III)** The rodents stopped moving around and were hot to the touch. **(IV)** Both were the indications of fever. **(V)** Then, inhibiting RANKL reduced the animals' fevers.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

78. **(I)** Many people, including some scientists, would like to believe that consciousness sets the human mind apart from the rest of the animal kingdom. **(II)** But whether in humans or other creatures, behavioral signs of cognizance all arise from the tangled interactions of neurons in the brain. **(III)** So a growing number of scientists contend that animals with brain structures and neural circuitry similar to humans' might experience something like human awareness. **(IV)** Still, everyone agrees that consciousness is one of science's great unsolved mysteries. **(V)** It may be a bit less sophisticated compared to human awareness, but it exists.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

79. **(I)** As Philadelphia grew from a small town into a city in the first half of the eighteenth century, it became an increasingly important marketing center for a vast and growing agricultural hinterland. **(II)** Market days saw the crowded city even more crowded, as farmers from within a radius of 24 or more kilometers brought their sheep, cows, pigs, vegetables, cider, and other products for direct sale to the townspeople. **(III)** Along with market days, the institution of twice-yearly fairs persisted in Philadelphia even after similar trading days had been discontinued in other colonial cities. **(IV)** The High Street Market was continuously enlarged throughout the period until 1736, when it reached from Front Street to Third. **(V)** By 1745 New Market was opened on Second Street between Pine and Cedar.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

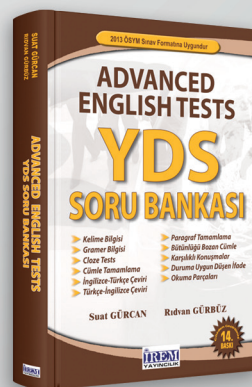
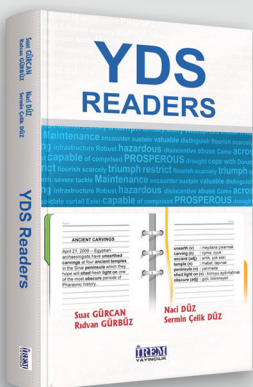
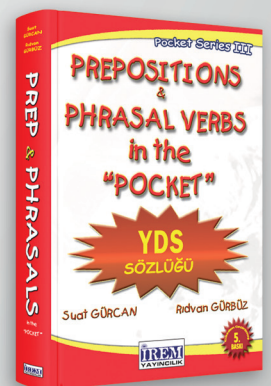
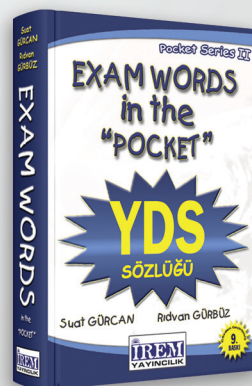
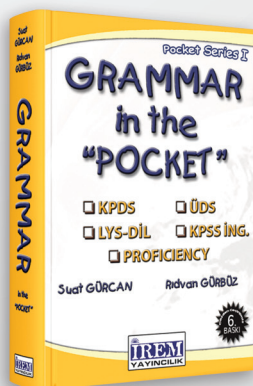
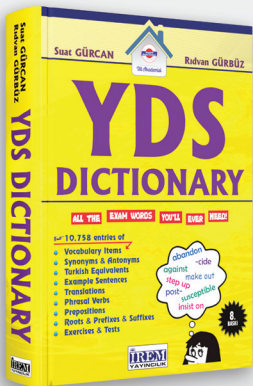
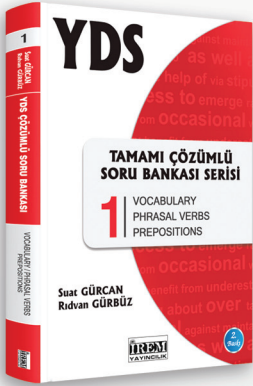
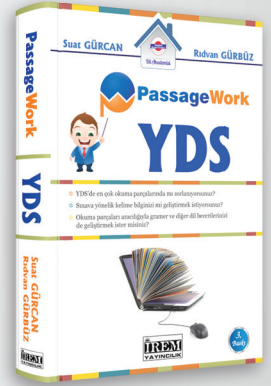
80. **(I)** There are experiments with hundreds of pigs' legs (apparently a close substitute for human tissue) in a shed equipped with a heater and dehumidifier to recreate the hot, dry conditions of Egypt. **(II)** Just how the ancient Egyptians preserved bodies so well has always been a bit of a mystery. **(III)** They never wrote down how they did it, but the Greek historian Herodotus described the process in 450 BC. **(IV)** He said that the key ingredient was natron - a form of natural salt found in Egypt. **(V)** Historians had assumed that this dry salt was used to draw water out of the corpse.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V



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