

İNGİLİZCE  
ÖĞRETMENLİK ALAN BİLGİSİ - DENEME SINAVI

1. Which of the following sentences does not contain a collective noun?
- A) The Government has approved of the project.  
B) Fenerbahçe is one of the most supported clubs in Turkey.  
C) The joke amused the audience.  
D) The crowd was cheering and booing when he appeared on the stage.  
E) Physics is my favorite academic subject.
2. In which of the following sentences is the underlined expression misused?
- A) All I have eaten today is a sandwich.  
B) You must take these pills every two days.  
C) I will answer each question in the exam.  
D) The whole people want to have a car.  
E) All people want to live in peace.
3. Which of the following sentences contains a structural ambiguity?
- A) Dublin Zoo was opened in 1831 by members of the medical profession interested in studying animals while they were alive.  
B) She wanted to buy a new house but it was far from the city center.  
C) I spent the money given to me.  
D) He went to the cinema after school.  
E) She is planning to move to İstanbul next year because she can find a job only in a big city.
4. Which of the following lexical item is monomorphemic?
- A) reads  
B) books  
C) played  
D) sister  
E) teacher
5. Which of the following sentences contains a word with a bound morpheme?
- A) There is one solution to this problem.  
B) You must study hard so that you can pass the exam.  
C) I saw him walking in the street.  
D) I did not know where I could go.  
E) They often drink coffee.
6. Which of the following words has a derivational suffix?
- A) buys  
B) happiness  
C) arrived  
D) children  
E) higher
7. Formal education occurs in a structured environment whose \_\_purpose is teaching students.
- A) precarious  
B) incoherent  
C) nebulous  
D) explicit  
E) superfluous
8. \_\_\_commercially successful in many genres, including pop, blues and gospel, some singers are not the best-selling solo artists in the history of recorded music.
- A) In spite of  
B) Although  
C) Due to  
D) No matter how  
E) Even so

9. Some theories propose that all individuals benefit \_\_\_ a variety of learning modalities, while others suggest that individuals may have preferred learning styles, learning more easily \_\_\_ visual or kinesthetic experiences.

- A) of / at
- B) in / by
- C) on / with
- D) from / through
- E) towards / from

10. In Canada, fish and chips \_\_\_ with the traditional salt and vinegar, but a lemon wedge and tartar sauce is often the accompaniment \_\_\_ in table service restaurants.

- A) may be served / found
- B) could be served / was found
- C) should serve / is found
- D) must have been served / had been found
- E) needn't have served / has found

11. In which of the following sentences is the indefinite article "a" misused?

- A) I saw a girl in the garden. She was watering the trees.
- B) We will have a big breakfast on Sunday in the café.
- C) A person who looks after a patient is a doctor.
- D) I had a dinner with my friends yesterday.
- E) A man called Ahmet left a massage for you.

12. Which of the following sentences doesn't include a dependent preposition?

- A) My father allowed me to go out yesterday.
- B) The teacher approved of the project.
- C) The man in the corner is staring at me.
- D) What is the cause of the accident?
- E) Do you know the reason for the delay?

13. Which of the following sentences contains a punctuation error?

- A) All children like chocolate and cake.
- B) My sister is a doctor, but I help her when necessary.
- C) I am taking art history, Russian literature, mathematics, and geography this semester.
- D) We spent two hours walking and cycling.
- E) My friends live in İstanbul therefore, I go to İstanbul once a week.

**14. – 16. SORULARI AŞAĞIDAKİ  
PARÇAYA GÖRE CEVAPLAYINIZ.**

Social psychological research has indicated that extrinsic rewards can lead to overjustification and a subsequent reduction in intrinsic motivation. In one study demonstrating this effect, children who expected to be (and were) rewarded with a ribbon and a gold star for drawing pictures spent less time playing with the drawing materials in subsequent observations than children who were assigned to an unexpected reward condition. However, another study showed that third graders who were rewarded with a book showed more reading behavior in the future, implying that some rewards do not undermine intrinsic motivation. While the provision of extrinsic rewards might reduce the desirability of an activity, the use of extrinsic constraints, such as the threat of punishment, against performing an activity has actually been found to increase one's intrinsic interest in that activity. In another study, when children were given mild threats against playing with an attractive toy, it was found that the threat actually served to increase the child's interest in the toy, which was previously undesirable to the child in the absence of threat.

14. It is stated in the passage that the children rewarded with a ribbon and a gold star \_\_\_.

- A) liked drawing pictures more than those who weren't rewarded
- B) drew pictures faster than the other children because they were motivated
- C) lost their intrinsic motivation and left the drawing materials quicker than the children rewarded with an unexpected reward
- D) weren't interested in drawing pictures because they wanted to be given books
- E) preferred to spend time drawing pictures rather than read book

15. We can conclude from the passage that extrinsic rewards \_\_\_.

- A) are indispensable for teachers who are interested in school children
- B) must be books, not a ribbon or a gold star if we want extrinsic rewards to be effective
- C) are proved to be ineffective on children under all conditions
- D) may have positive or negative effects on children, because they may cause increase or decrease in motivation
- E) play an important role in teaching because they always make learning faster

16. It is concluded from the passage that the use of extrinsic constraints \_\_\_.

- A) don't work in the absence of threat because children lose their interest
- B) enable children to show more concern for something than extrinsic rewards do
- C) are effective only if they are intense
- D) are considered to be cruel because they cause psychological problems
- E) decrease the desirability of activities of children

17. Serdar:

- When I ask the teacher something, he always says that he will teach it later.

Seda:

- Teachers must use a lesson plan to facilitate student learning, providing a course of study which is called the curriculum.

Serdar:

\_\_\_\_\_

Seda:

- That's true. If you don't know "tenses" you can't understand "passive voice". It means one subject affect the other.

**Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?**

- A) The teachers may not know what you ask
- B) Whenever I ask questions to my teachers, they try to explain it to me willingly.
- C) Do you think the way in which you ask question is right?
- D) I don't suppose curriculum is a useful way to teach foreign language.
- E) Do you think they have to stick to it, if so, I can't learn something whenever I want.

18. George:

- \_ Have you attended the Socratic seminar on Monday?

Penny:

- \_ No I haven't heard of them. Why should I attend these seminars?

George:

\_\_\_\_\_

Penny:

- \_ You mean that Socratic seminars can lead to true educational reform.

**Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?**

- A) Socratic discussion is lacking in most classrooms and they are superfluous.
- B) The purpose of them is to enlarge students' understanding of ideas, issues, and values through intensive conversation.
- C) Socratic teaching should be combined with subject-related lectures, textbooks, and basic skills and it is not possible to apply it.
- D) Because you are a teacher and you should know about these seminars to teach children.
- E) Although I have no idea about them, I think they may improve your teaching method.

19. Ceslie:

- \_ Do you think social norms are important?

Dyllan:

\_\_\_\_\_

Ceslie:

- \_ Thus, knowledge about cultural norms is important for impressions, which is an individual's regulation of their nonverbal behavior.

Dyllan:

- \_ So, wearing a suit to a job interview in order to give a great first impression represents a common example of a social norm in the white collar work force.

**Which of the following alternatives best completes the given dialogue?**

- A) I think social norm shouldn't exist in a society.
- B) When there are social norms in a society, it is impossible to improve.
- C) Nowadays, people ignore the social norms and are trying pay attention to the personality.
- D) As social beings, individuals learn when and where it is appropriate to say certain things, to use certain words, to discuss certain topics or wear certain clothes.
- E) If there weren't any social forms, crime rate would be higher.

20. In most countries, it is compulsory for children to attend school up to a certain age, but the option of attending private school is open to many.

**Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?**

- A) Most countries allow children to go to school whenever they want, but they have to go to private school.
- B) In most countries, children have to attend school when they reach to a certain age, but attending private school is optional.
- C) In most countries children can go to school at any age and they can go to private school or state school.
- D) In most countries, the age at which children go to school depends on the desire of the people, but if they want to go to school they have an option of attending private school.
- E) In most countries, whether children go to school doesn't concern the government; however, which school they choose is important.

21. A person learns to fear regardless of whether they themselves have experienced trauma, or if they have observed the fear in others.

**Which of the following alternatives best restates the given sentence?**

- A) Whenever people experience trauma, they learn to fear, so whether they observe fear in others is not important.
- B) Regardless of what people observe in others, they learn to fear if they experience trauma.
- C) Experiencing trauma is the only condition to learn to fear.
- D) Even if people don't experience trauma, they can learn to fear when they observe fear in others.
- E) Observing the fear of others and experiencing trauma together make people learn to fear.

22. The languages that use the Latin script today generally use capital letters to begin paragraphs and sentences and proper nouns. \_\_Old English, for example, was rarely written with even proper nouns capitalized; whereas Modern English of the 18th century had frequently all nouns capitalized, in the same way that Modern German is written today.

**Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?**

- A) The Latin alphabet spread, along with the Latin language, from the Italian Peninsula to the lands surrounding the Mediterranean Sea.
- B) The rules for capitalization have changed over time, and different languages have varied in their rules for capitalization.
- C) During the Middle Ages the letter ⟨W⟩ (originally a ligature of two ⟨V⟩s) was added to the Latin alphabet, to represent sounds from the Germanic languages.
- D) It is generally believed that the Romans adopted the Cumae alphabet in the 7th century BC from Cumae.
- E) During the Middle Ages, the Latin alphabet was adapted to Romance languages.

23. American English and British English (Commonwealth English) differ in several ways and among them are spelling differences. \_\_Some spellings seen as "American" today were used in Britain, and vice-versa. An "American standard" and a "British standard" emerged in the 19th century, following the publishing of influential dictionaries.

**Which of the following alternatives best completes the given paragraph?**

- A) In British English, some words from French, Latin or Greek end with a consonant.
- B) The spelling systems of most Commonwealth countries and Ireland, for the most part, closely resemble the British system.
- C) Many of the spelling differences come from a time when English spelling was not fully standardized.
- D) Theater is the prevailing American spelling used to refer to both the dramatic arts and buildings where stage performances and screenings of films take place.
- E) Spelling is writing or stating the letters and diacritics of a word.

24. (I) In the past, those who were disabled were often not eligible for public education. (II) Children with disabilities were often educated by physicians or special tutors. (III) Special education is the practice of educating students with special needs in a way that addresses their individual differences and needs. (IV) These early physicians set the foundation for special education today. (V) They focused on individualized instruction and functional skills. (VI) Thanks to them, more recently special education has been opened to anyone who has experienced difficulty learning although it was only provided to people with severe disabilities in its early years.

**Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?**

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

25. (I) Human learning may occur as part of education, personal development, schooling, or training. (II) It may be goal-oriented and may be aided by motivation. (III) The study of how learning occurs is part of educational psychology, neuropsychology, learning theory, and pedagogy. (IV) Learning may occur as a result of habituation or classical conditioning, seen in many animal species, or as a result of more complex activities such as play, which is seen only in relatively intelligent animals. (V) Play generally describes behavior which has no particular end in itself, but improves performance in similar situations in the future.

**Which of the sentences in the given paragraph is irrelevant, violating its unity and coherence?**

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

26. Which of the following is not a tragedy by Shakespeare?

- A) Othello  
B) Macbeth  
C) The Tempest  
D) Titus Andronicus  
E) Hamlet

27. Many writers of the --- period emphasized the feeling and imagination, and looked toward nature for insight. The individual and his/her experiences and expressions of those experiences were highly valued.

**Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.**

- A) Neoclassical  
B) Metaphysical  
C) Sentimental  
D) Romantic  
E) Aesthetic

28. A(n) --- is a purely fictitious narrative which usually involves supernatural elements, actions and events. It emerged as a way for the ancient people to understand the world around them.

**Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.**

- A) Legend      B) Saga      C) Fable  
D) Myth      E) Story

29. Which of the following is not a type of irony?

- A) Verbal  
B) Dramatic  
C) Sarcastic  
D) Structural  
E) Situational

30. Which of the following is not true for a stock character?

- A) They are mainly flat characters.  
B) They are based on literary or social types.  
C) They make easy target for parody.  
D) They are also known as stereotypes.  
E) They experience some change throughout the story.

31. A --- is poem which consists of fourteen lines with a set rhyme scheme. It was brought to England from Italy by Wyatt and Surrey.

**Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.**

- A) Novella
- B) Ballad
- C) Ode
- D) Romance
- E) Sonnet

32. Written by George Orwell, ---, is one the twentieth century's most widely ready pieces of literature. Considered by many a modern classic, the book, first released in 1949, tells of a dystopian society, and also shows the dangers of a totalitarian ideology. It brought forth the concepts of "Big Brother", "Room 101" and the "Thought Police", all concepts that people today are increasingly aware of.

**Choose the alternative which best completes the given sentence.**

- A) Animal Farm
- B) Coming Up for Air
- C) Burmese Days
- D) Nineteen Eighty-Four
- E) Keep the Aspidistra Flying

33. Linguistic knowledge permits us to form longer sentences by joining sentences and phrases together.

**Considering the extract above, which one of the following is false in regard to linguistic knowledge?**

- A) Knowing the sequence of sounds in a word
- B) Knowing the past meanings of a word
- C) Knowing the probable word order permutations of a sentence
- D) Knowing the very general nature of the plural morpheme which is added to a word
- E) Knowing the probable sound changes when a morpheme is attached to another morpheme

34. In the Hindu tradition, it is stated that the language comes from Brahma, who is the creator of the universe.

**Which one of the following theses about the origins of languages involves the statement given above?**

- A) Natural sound source
- B) Genetic source
- C) Social interaction source
- D) Divine source
- E) Tool-making source

35. \_\_\_\_\_ describes the way sounds function within a given language or across languages to encode meaning.

**Choose the term that completes the sentence.**

- A) Semantics
- B) Semiology
- C) Phonology
- D) Phonetics
- E) Morphology

36. Which one of the following can be both "free" and "functional" morpheme?

- A) The
- B) Young
- C) Boy
- D) Play
- E) -ed

37. The ability to comprehend and produce a communicative act is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_ which often includes one's knowledge about the social distance, social status between the speakers involved, the cultural knowledge such as politeness, and the linguistic knowledge explicit and implicit.

**Choose the terms that best complete the description.**

- A) Linguistic performance
- B) Linguistic competence
- C) Linguistic variation
- D) Speech acts
- E) Pragmatic competence

38. In which of the following sentences does the underlined word is an exophoric reference?

- A) Take a look at this.
- B) Ali is hardworking, he got the highest grade in the last exam.
- C) He is the one whom the director likes most, Ali is a punctual man.
- D) The band looked perfect tonight, they have massive amount of fans around the world.
- E) I went out with Ayşe on Sunday, she looked awful.

39. The view which asserts that specific aspects of language ability can be accorded specific locations in the brain is called \_\_\_\_\_.

Choose the term that best completes the description.

- A) conduction
- B) lateralization
- C) localization
- D) aphasia
- E) modularization

40. Which of the following cannot be said in frame of innateness hypothesis?

- A) Children are equipped with blueprint for language.
- B) The innate template aids the child in the course of constructing a grammar for her language.
- C) The argument for innateness of Universal Grammar is called the poverty of the stimulus.
- D) Children all starts out with a kind of cognitive slate and get all their information and knowledge from perception.
- E) Children's inherent nature involves knowledge about language and they acquire it.

41. Multiple Intelligence Theory suggests that the activities and exercises used in the classroom should depend on intelligence types.

Which of the following learning activities depends heavily on Intrapersonal Intelligence?

- A) Listening to recordings or talking books
- B) Solving logic problems and puzzles
- C) Drawing a scene from a story
- D) Taking part in a group discussion
- E) Conducting an individualized projects

42. Which of the following hypothesis does not belong to Natural Approach?

- A) Acquisition – learning hypothesis
- B) Monitor hypothesis
- C) Contrastive analysis hypothesis
- D) Input hypothesis
- E) Affective filter hypothesis

43. Which of the following is not a type of prognostic test?

- A) Progress test
- B) Placement test
- C) Aptitude test
- D) Diagnostic test
- E) Selection test

44. If a test gives similar results to existing other tests that have already been validated, this means the test has \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) content validity
- B) face validity
- C) predictive validity
- D) concurrent validity
- E) construct validity

45. When there is inadequate coverage, teachers may decide to adapt materials. \_\_\_\_\_ means increasing the number of exercises that are of the same type as the ones that already exist. However, \_\_\_\_\_ refers to adding a new language skill or new component.

**Choose the alternative that best completes the given statement.**

- A) Rewriting / restructuring
- B) Substituting / re-ordering
- C) Branching / subtracting
- D) Extending / expanding
- E) Simplifying / replacing

46. I. Exploration  
II. Pedagogical realization  
III. Physical production  
IV. Identification  
V. Contextual realization

**In which of the following alternatives the steps involved in the process of materials development are given in the correct order?**

- A) V – II – I – IV – III
- B) IV – I – V – II – III
- C) VI – II – I – III – V
- D) II – III – I – IV – V
- E) IV – V – I – III – II

47. Which of the following activities is suitable to teach vocabulary implicitly?

- A) Miming and acting out
- B) Using pictures and realia
- C) Giving simple explanations
- D) Singing songs
- E) Drawing diagrams

48. Which of the following can be listed under the category of cognitive learning strategies?

- A) Contextualisation
- B) Cooperation
- C) Selective attention
- D) Self-monitoring
- E) Self-talk

49. Which of the following is not true for young learners of a foreign language?

- A) Young learners acquire language best in a low-anxiety classroom atmosphere.
- B) Meaning is established through visual cues, and demonstrations.
- C) More manipulation is necessary for younger students
- D) Young learners acquire language through the tasks appropriate to their developmental level.
- E) Young learners can grasp the meta-language used to explain the rules in abstract terms easily.

50. \_\_\_\_\_ refers to any message given to the learner to signal that their language production is incorrect and that it requires repair?

**Choose the alternative that best completes the given statement.**

- A) Error treatment
- B) Explicit correction
- C) Corrective feedback
- D) Reinforcement
- E) Delayed correction